

DER Integration - OpenADR

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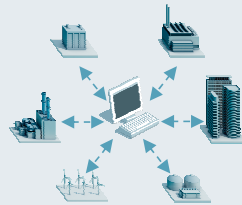
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The Grid Evolution from Uni-directional and Top-Down to Bi-directional and Distributed triggered the development of two major independent Systems

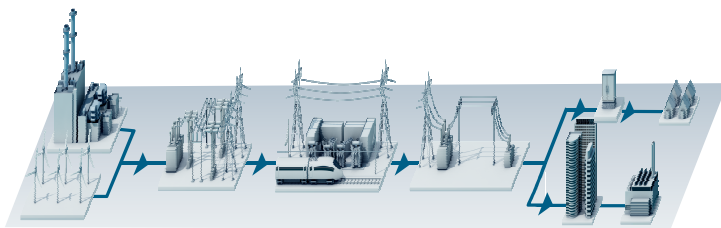
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1 Distributed Energy Management

- Applying traditional optimization concepts for energy generation to distributed generators
- Virtual Power Plant (VPP) as best known concept



“How can we bundle distributed Generation and optimize it?”



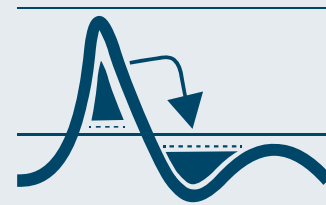
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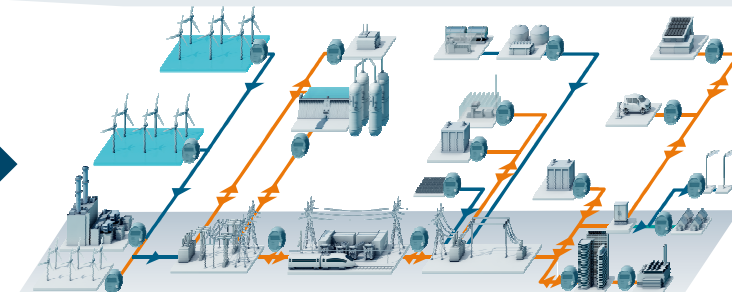
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2 Demand Response Management

- Event based management of Demand and Generation with distributed Grid Assets
- Load balancing / grid stability as overarching goal



“How can we manage loads and ensure grid reliability with distributed grid assets?”

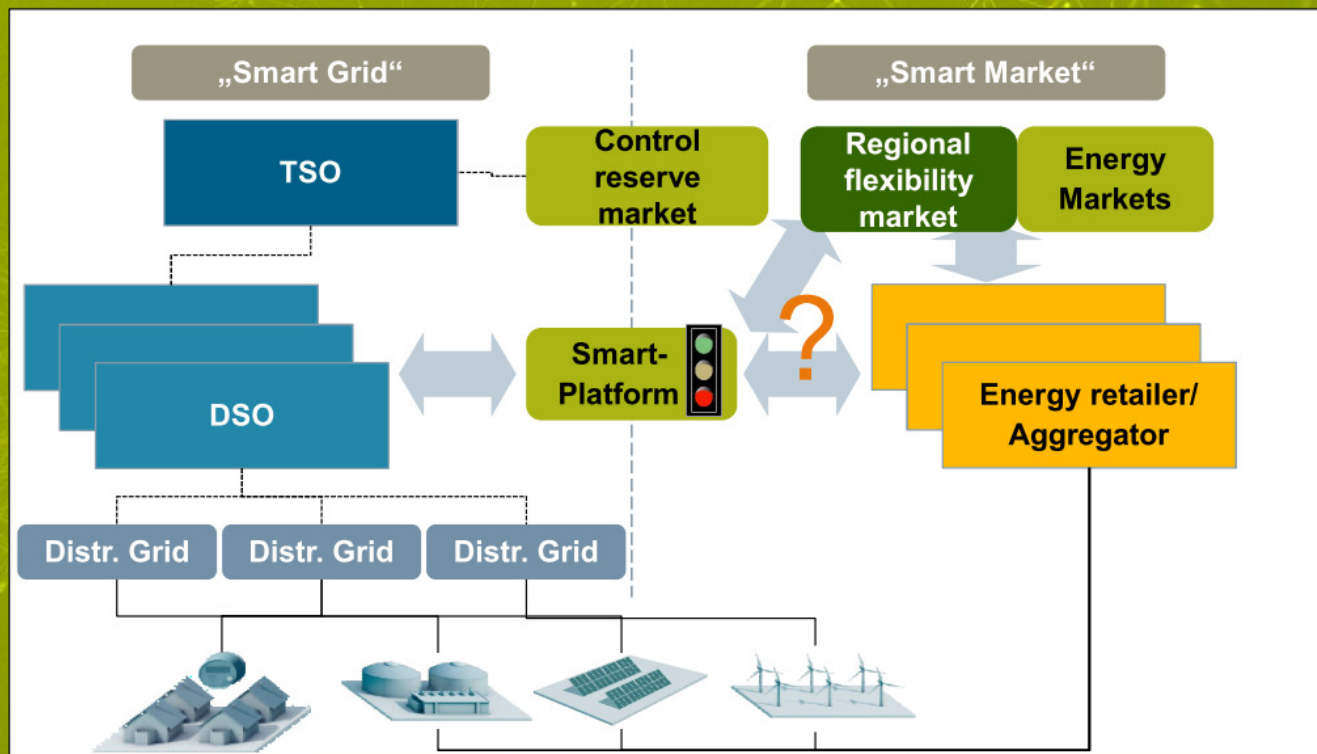


Aditya Aggarwal / DG SWS SP PE VPP

New markets evolving around Distributed Energy Resources DER

New roles & new market actors

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Political discussion:

Public interface
between DSO &
Aggregator as Smart-
Platform (Grid-traffic-
light concept)

DSO → DSP
Distribution System
Provider

Transactive Grid

How do we go from theoretical to application?

Distributed Energy Resource Management Systems

Demand
Response

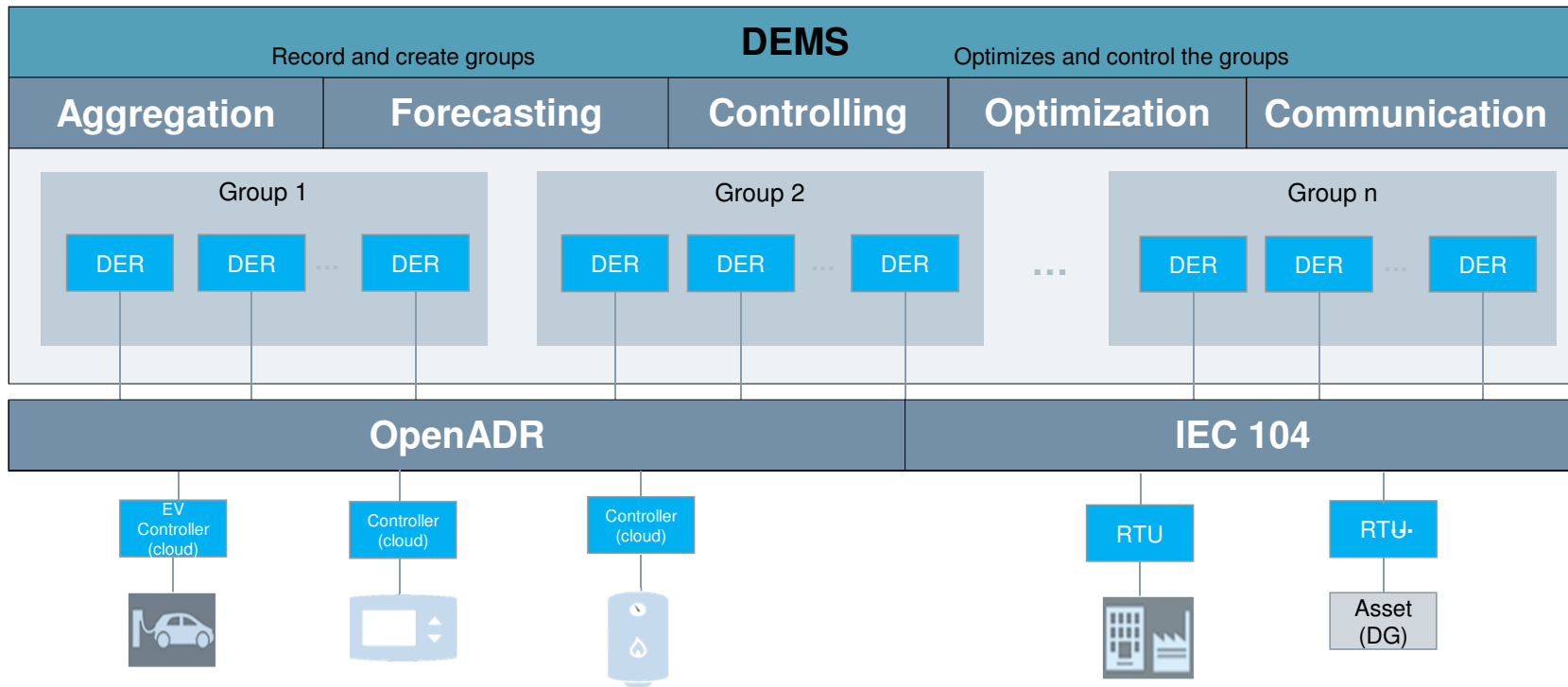
Virtual
Power
Plant

Many DER
(hundreds of thousand)
Statistic View

DERMS

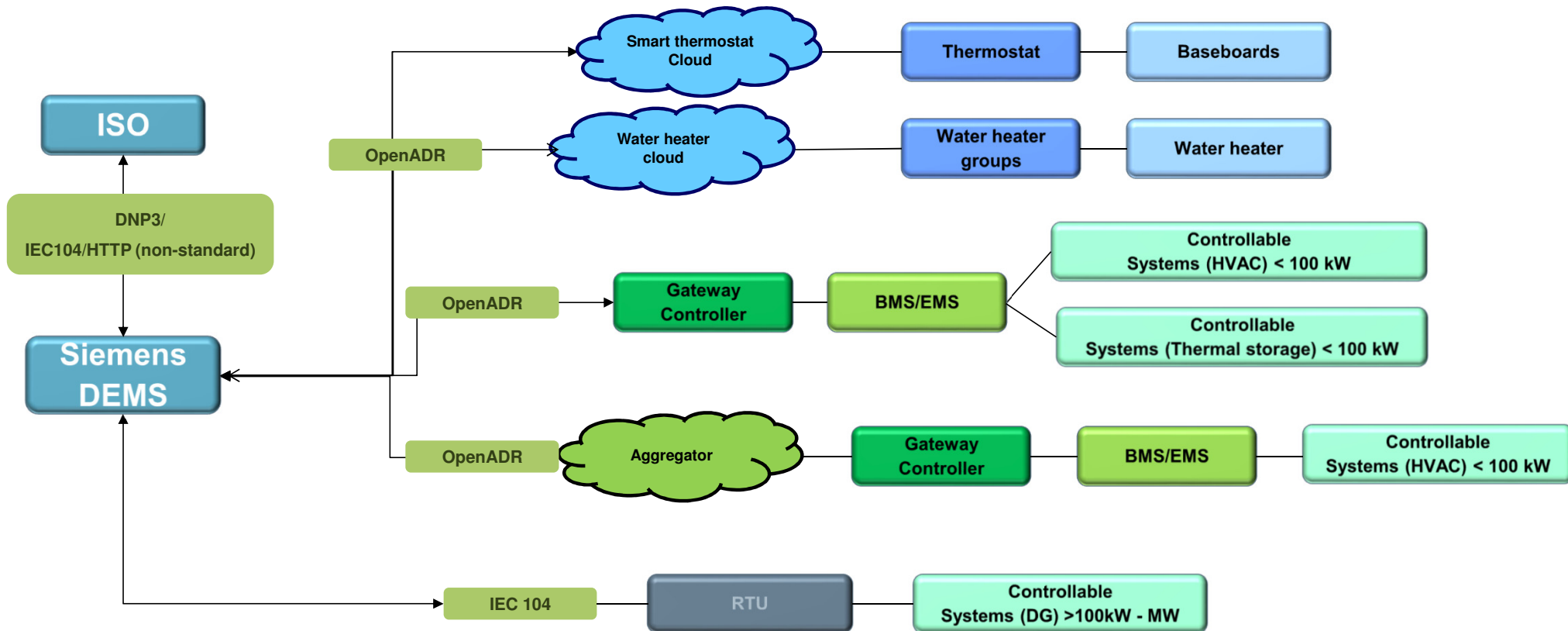
Few DER
(couple of hundred)
Deterministic View

Technical structure



DER Distributed Energy Resource
RTU Remote Terminal Unit

Connecting DERs Using Standard Protocols...



Experience connecting DERs...

OpenADR



- Large scale targeted emergency dispatches
- Support for various program and device types using simple strategies
- Flexibility in defining and capturing asset specific data
- Security between OpenADR VTN-VEN



- Event driven (DER control)
- Heartbeat support
- Scalability of reports for large number of assets
- Payload size over networks with less bandwidth

(DNP3, IEC104)

- Closed loop control
- Low network footprint
- Real time feedback with asset status
- Require dedicated communications infrastructure.
- Restricts deployments at scale
- Security is an after thought (Private WANs, VPNs, encryption).

OpenADR Evolution...

- Signal strategies cover a wide variety of use cases (DERs included)
- Focus on preferred deployment models when dealing with different market segments
- Options to enable communications over low to high bandwidth connections
- Review reporting requirements for scaling across thousands of connected DERs
- Flexibility to support closed loop control
- DR Tag in the name

Thank You!



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